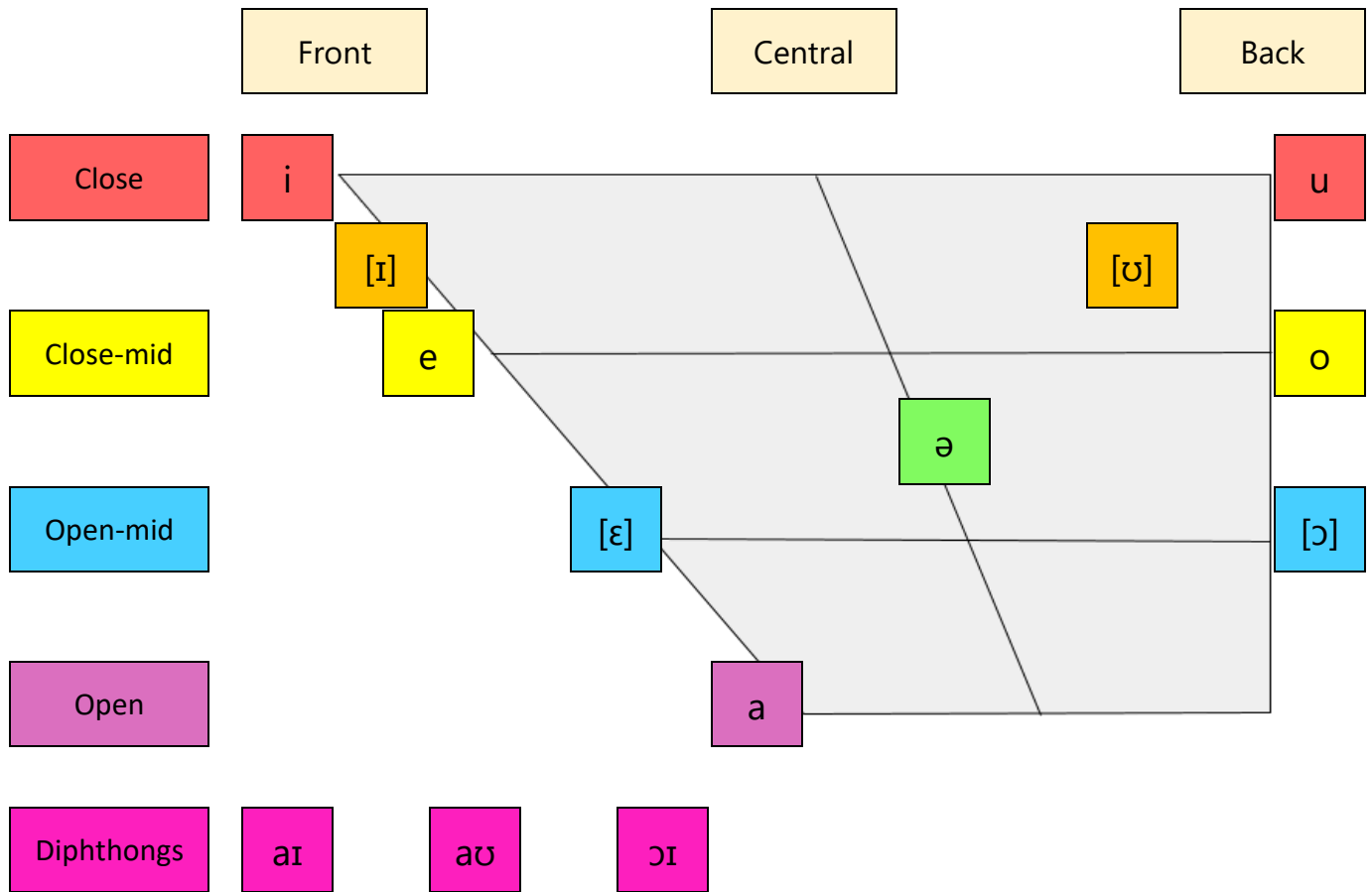


Indonesian consonants, IPA

	Bilabial		Labio-dental		Dental		Alveolar		Post-alveolar		Velar		Glottal	
Plosive	p	b			t	d					k	g	[ʔ]	
Affricate									tʃ	dʒ				
Fricative			f	v			s	z	ʃ		x	ɣ	h	
Nasal		m						n		ɲ		ŋ		
Tap								[ɾ]						
Trill								r						
Approximant		w								j				
Lateral approximant								l						

- Where symbols appear in pairs, the one to the right represents a voiced consonant.
- Where symbols appear singly, they are placed to the left within their column if they represent a voiceless consonant (e.g. [h]), and to the right for voiced consonants (e.g. [w]).
- Symbols enclosed in brackets represent non-phonemic consonants.
- Blacked-out cells indicate sounds judged to be impossible.
- White cells indicate phones that occur only in borrowed words.

Indonesian vowels, IPA



- Symbols enclosed in brackets represent non-phonemic vowels.
- The back vowels are rounded; all others are unrounded.

References

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